Citric acid Anhydrous

EXTENDED SAFETY DATA SHEET

ACCORDING TO EC-REGULATIONS 1907/2006 (REACH); 1272/2008 & 453/2010 (CLP) ;(EU) Nr. 2015/830

Version: 2
Date: 15/07/2017

SECTION 1: IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/MIXTURE AND OF THE COMPANY/UNDERTAKING

1.1 Product identifier

Chemical Name	Citric acid
Trade name	Citric acid Anhydrous
CAS No.	77-92-9
EINECS No.	201-069-1
REACH Registration No.	01-2119457026-42-0007

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Identified use(s)	Used as a sour agent, buffering agent and antioxidant in the food industry; a correctant in pharmaceutical industry; used in detergents, buffering and chelating, sizing and as a sequestrant.
Uses advised against	No uses advised against

1.3 Details of the supplier of the Safety Data Sheet

Company Identification	JIANGSU GUOXIN UNION ENERGY CO.,LTD No.1 Redian Road, Yixing Economic Development Zone, 214203, Jiangsu, China
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1.4 Emergency telephone number
Opening hours

SECTION 2: HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

2.1.1 Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 (CLP) Warning. H319: Causes serious eye irritation
Xi; Irritant. R36

2.2 Label elements

2.2.1 According to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 & 453/2010 (CLP)

Hazard Pictogram

Signal word(s)	Warning
Hazard statement(s)	H319: Causes serious eye irritation
Precautionary statement(s)	P264. Wash hands thoroughly after handling. P280 Wear eye protection. P305 + P351 + P338. IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. P337+P313: If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.

Notknown

2.3	**Other hazards**	Not known
2.4	**Additional Information**	

SECTION 3: COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

3.1 Substance

Composition	%W/W	EC No.	CAS No
Citric acid	99.5 to 100.5	201-069-1	77-92-9

SECTION 4: FIRST AID MEASURES

4.1	**Description of first aid measures**	
	Inhalation	Move to fresh air.
	Skin Contact	Wash off immediately with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. If irritation persists, call a physician.
	Eye Contact	Rinse thoroughly with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes and consult a physician.
	Ingestion	Do NOT induce vomiting. Drink 1 or 2 glasses of water. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Consult a physician.
4.2	**Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed**	Serious eye damage/eye irritation: Eye Irrit. 2
4.3	**Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**	Consult a physician.

SECTION 5: FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

5.1	**Extinguishing Media**	
	5.1.1 Suitable Extinguishing Media	Use alcohol-resistant foam, carbon dioxide, dry powder or water fog.
	5.1.2. Unsuitable Extinguishing Media	Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.
5.2	**Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture**	Oxides of carbon
5.3	**Advice for fire-fighters**	In the event of fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus and wear suitable protective clothing. Fire residues and contaminated fire extinguishing water must be disposed of in accordance with local regulations
5.4	**Additional information**	Explosion hazard from the generation of dust.

SECTION 6: ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

6.1	**Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**	Use personal protective equipment.
6.2	**Environmental precautions**	Do not flush substance into surface water or sewage system.
6.3	**Methods and material for containment and cleaning up**	Sweep up or vacuum up spillage and collect in suitable container for disposal.
6.4	**Reference to other sections**	Section 8
6.5	**Additional Information**	Not known

SECTION 7: HANDLING AND STORAGE

7.1	**Precautions for safe handling**	Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Use only in well-ventilated areas. Do not breathe vapours/dust

7.2	**Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**	Keep locked up or in an area accessible only to qualified staff
	Storage	Store in tightly closed original container in a dry, cool and well ventilated place. Keep in original container.
	Incompatible materials	Strong oxidising substances, strong alkalis.

SECTION 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

8.1 Control parameters

8.1.1 Occupational Exposure Limits No values assigned

8.1.2 Biological limit values No values assigned

8.2 PNECs and DNELs

DNELs - Health No true DNEL for systemic toxicity can be derived. Local effects, eye irritation should be considered.

PNEC/PEC – Environment

Compartment	PNEC
Aquatic PNECaqua – freshwater (mg/l)	0.44
PNECaqua - marine water (mg/l)	0.044
PNECfreshwater-sediment (mg/kg d.w.)	3.46. (Equivalent to 0.752 mg/kg wwt)
The PNECmarine-sediment mg/kg d.w.	34.6. (Equivalent to 7.52 mg/kg wwt)
Terrestrial (PNECsoil mg/kg d.w.)	33.1
Sewage treatment plant PNEC STP (mg/l)	>1000
Atmospheric Compartment	Not applicable

8.3 Exposure controls

8.3.1 Appropriate engineering controls Minimise the risk of dust inhalation. Provide adequate ventilation.

8.3.2 Personal protection equipment

Eye/face protection Safety glasses with side-shields

Skin protection (Hand protection/ Other) Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday. Protective gloves must satisfy the specifications of EU Directive 89/686/EEC and EN 374

Respiratory protection Provide adequate ventilation. Wear respirator where dust level exceeds 10 mg/m3.

Thermal hazards Not applicable

8.3.3 Environmental Exposure Controls Do not allow to enter drains, sewers or watercourses

8.3.4 Hygiene measures Do not smoke in the work area. Wash at the end of each work shift and before eating, smoking and using the toilet. Wash promptly if skin becomes contaminated. Promptly remove any clothing that becomes contaminated. When using do not eat, drink or smoke.

SECTION 9: PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Appearance	Solid, crystalline
Colour	White
Odour	Odourless
pH (Value)	1.7 (100g/l)
Melting Point	Approx.153 °C at 1,013 hPa
Boiling point/boiling range (°C):	Decomposes before boiling

	Flash Point (°C)	Not known
	Flammability	Non flammable
	Density	1.665 g/cm³ at 20°C
	Solubility (Water)	590 g/L at 20°C
	Solubility (Other)	Soluble in alcohol
	Partition Coefficient (Log Kow: -n-Octanol/water)	-0.2 to -1.8
	Decomposition Temperature (°C)	Not known
	Explosive properties	Not explosive
	Oxidising properties	Not oxidising
9.2	**Other information**	The fraction below 100 µm = 84.1%; the D50 of the fraction below 100 µm = at 31.99 µm.
	Granulometry	
	Dissociation constant	pKa: 3.13, 4.76 and 6.4 at 25°C

SECTION 10: STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

10.1	**Reactivity**	Reacts with alkaline materials
10.2	**Chemical stability**	Stable under normal conditions
10.3	**Conditions to avoid**	Exposure to heat and moisture.
10.4	**Incompatible materials**	Sodium nitrite, potassium nitrite
10.5	**Hazardous Decomposition Product(s)**	Oxides of carbon.

SECTION 11: TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

11.1.1	**Substances**	
	Acute toxicity	
	Ingestion LD50 (mouse)	5400 mg/kg bw
	Inhalation	No data
	Skin Contact. LD50 (dermal):	>2000 mg/kg bw
	Skin corrosion/irritation	Mild skin irritant
	Eye Contact	Irritating
	Respiratory or skin sensitization –skin	Not a sensitizer
	Mutagenicity	Not a mutagen
	Carcinogenicity	Not a carcinogen
	Reproductive toxicity	Not a reproductive toxin
	STOT - single exposure	Not known
	STOT - repeated exposure	Not known
	Aspiration hazard	Not known
11.2	**Other information**	Not known

SECTION 12: ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

12.1	**Toxicity**	
	Fish LC50 (48hr)	440 mg/l
	D. Magna LC 50 (24hr)	1535 mg/l
	Algae (8 d mat. (nominal) based on cell density	425 mg/l
12.2	**Persistence and degradability**	Biodegradable
12.3	**Bioaccumulative potential**	No expected to bioaccumulate
12.4	**Mobility in soil**	Not applicable
12.5	**Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**	Not a PBT or a vPvB
12.6	**Other adverse effects**	Not known

SECTION 13: DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

13.1	**Waste treatment methods**	Disposal to licensed waste disposal site in accordance with local Waste Disposal Authority.
13.2	**Additional Information**	Not known

SECTION 14: TRANSPORT INFORMATION

14.1	**Land transport (ADR/RID)**	Not subject to transport regulations.
14.2	**Sea transport (IMDG)**	Not subject to transport regulations.
14.3	**Air transport (ICAO/IATA)**	Not subject to transport regulations.
14.4	**Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL73/78 and the IBC Code**	Not known

SECTION 15: REGULATORY INFORMATION

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture substance

15.1.1	**EU regulations**	User to follow EU directives and regulations
	Authorisations and/or restrictions on use	Not applicable
15.1.2	**National regulations**	User to follow national regulations

SECTION 16: OTHER INFORMATION

The following sections contain revisions or new statements: Version 1.

LEGEND

LTEL	Long Term Exposure Limit
STEL	Short Term Exposure Limit
STOT	Specific Target Organ Toxicity
DNEL	Derived No Effect Level
PNEC	Predicted No Effect Concentration

References:

Chemical Safety Report for citric acid and citrates

Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 & 453/2010 (CLP)

Hazard statement(s) and Precautionary statement(s)

H319: Causes serious eye irritation

P264: Wash hands thoroughly after handling.

P280: Wear eye protection.

P305 + P351 + P338. IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

P337+P313: If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.

Training advice: Ensure staff and workers receive adequate training with regular updates in the handling of chemicals

Additional Information. Not known

Annexes

I. Exposure scenarios

II. Use descriptors

Annexes I. Exposure scenarios

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1. Exposure Scenario	
Use of citric acid as an intermediate. Industrial	
2. Processes and activities covered by the exposure scenario	
Sector of end use (SU):	03. Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations/mixtures industrial sites
	09. Manufacture of fine chemicals
Chemical product category (PC):	19. Intermediate
Process category (PROC):	01. Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure
	02. Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure
	04. Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises
	08b. Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at dedicated facilities
Article Categories [AC]	Not applicable
Environmental release category (ERC):	06a. Industrial use resulting in manufacture of another substance (use of intermediates)
3. Operational conditions of use	
Control parameters	Precautionary measures against electrostatic discharge to be taken. LEV and respiratory protection to be taken in areas where workers may come into contact with dust. Implement basic standards of occupational hygiene
Duration and frequency of use:	Users to specify
Maximum amount per time or activity:	Users to specify
Other operational conditions of use:	Avoid splashes and spills. Minimise manual handling.
Engineering control measures:	Local exhaust ventilation. **Exposure limit values:** Not known
Other protective equipment:	Good hygiene and housekeeping
Respiratory protection	Required where ventilation is insufficient or exposure is prolonged
Hand protection:	Rubber or PVC gloves
Eye protection:	Wear safety goggles or face shield. Ensure eyewash and showers are in the proximity to workstation location.
Other information:	Avoid contact with the substance or contaminated objects, Ensure regular cleaning of equipment and work area, good personal hygiene, staff training and management/supervision are in place.
4. Physical form of substance / preparation / mixture or article	
Information on basic physical and chemical properties:	Acid liquid
5. Product specification	
Physical form of the product:	Not applicable
Concentration of substance in preparation / mixture or article:	Users to specify
Service life of substances in articles:	Users to specify

6. Risk Management Measures	
Occupational exposure controls:	Keep area well ventilated. Precautions against dust explosion and irritation caused by dust inhalation.
Environmental Exposure Controls:	Avoid dispersal of spilled material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers. The substance is biodegradable, has a low Kow and is not expected to bioaccumulate.
7. Consumer use:	Not applicable
8. Waste management measures	
Description and information on safe handling of surplus or waste:	Neutralise before treatment in a sewage treatment plant. Disposal untreated waste should be in accordance with local, state or national legislation.
9. Exposure assessment	
Human exposure prediction:	
Workers:	Use of PPE will to minimise handling and contact.
Consumers:	Not applicable
Method:	Not known
Exposure estimation:	Not known
Secondary Poisoning:	Not expected
Indirect exposure to humans via the environment:	Not expected
10. Other information	
Control parameters:	Refer to the eSDS
Method to check compliance:	Management/supervision to check that the RMMs in place are being used correctly and OCs followed. Ensure staff and workers receive adequate training with regular updates in the handling of chemicals

2. Exposure Scenario	
Use of citric acid formulation into preparations/mixtures –industrial	
2. Processes and activities covered by the exposure scenario	
Sector of end use (SU):	03. Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations/mixtures at industrial sites
	10. Formulation [mixing] of preparations and/or re-packaging (excluding alloys)
	05. Manufacture of textiles, leather, fur
	13. Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products, e.g. plasters, cement
	20. Health services
Chemical product category (PC):	0. Other
	01 Adhesives, sealants
	03. Air care products
	09a. Coatings and paints, thinners, paint removers
	09b. Fillers, putties, plasters, modelling clay
	12. Fertilizers
	18. Ink and toners
	30. Photo-chemicals.
	31. Polishes and wax blends
	35. Washing and cleaning products (including solvent based products)
	39. Cosmetics, personal care products
Process category (PROC):	01. Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure
	02. Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure
	03. Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation)
	04. Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises
	05. Mixing or blending in batch processes for formulation of preparations/mixtures and articles (multistage and/or significant contact)
	07. Industrial spraying
	08a. Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities

	08b. Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at dedicated facilities
	09. Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing)
	13. Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring
	14. Production of preparations/mixtures or articles by tabletting, compression, extrusion, pelletisation
	15. Use as laboratory reagent
	19. Hand-mixing with intimate contact and only PPE available
Article Categories [AC]	Not applicable
Environmental release category (ERC):	01. Manufacture of substances
	02. Formulation of preparations/mixtures
	03. Formulation in materials
	04. Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles
3. Operational conditions of use	
Control parameters	Precautionary measures against electrostatic discharge to be taken. LEV and respiratory protection to be taken in areas where workers may come into contact with dust. Implement basic standards of occupational hygiene
Duration and frequency of use:	Users to specify
Maximum amount per time or activity:	Users to specify
Other operational conditions of use:	Avoid splashes and spills. Minimise manual handling.
Engineering control measures:	Local exhaust ventilation. **Exposure limit values:** Not known
Other protective equipment:	Good hygiene and housekeeping
Respiratory protection	Required where ventilation is insufficient or exposure is prolonged
Hand protection:	Rubber or PVC gloves
Eye protection:	Wear safety goggles or face shield. Industrial professional - ensure eyewash and showers are in the proximity to workstation location.
Other information:	Avoid contact with the substance or contaminated objects, Ensure regular cleaning of equipment and work area, good personal hygiene, staff training and management/supervision are in place.
4. Physical form of substance / preparation / mixture or article	
Information on basic physical and chemical properties:	Acid liquid
5. Product specification	
Physical form of the product:	Part of a preparation can be a liquid or solid.
Concentration of substance in preparation / mixture or article:	Users to specify
Service life of substances in articles:	Users to specify
6. Risk Management Measures	
Occupational exposure controls:	Keep area well ventilated. Precautions against dust explosion and irritation caused by dust inhalation.
Environmental Exposure Controls:	Avoid dispersal of spilled material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers. The substance is biodegradable, has a low Kow and is not expected to bioaccumulate.
7. Consumer use:	Not applicable
8. Waste management measures	
Description and information on safe handling of surplus or waste:	Neutralise before treatment in a sewage treatment plant. Disposal untreated waste should be in accordance with local, state or national legislation.
9. Exposure assessment	
Human exposure prediction:	
Workers:	Use of PPE will to minimise handling and contact.
Consumers:	Not applicable
Method:	Not applicable
Exposure estimation:	Not known
Secondary Poisoning:	Not expected
Indirect exposure to humans via the environment:	Not expected

10. Other information	
Control parameters:	Refer to the eSDS
Method to check compliance:	Management/supervision to check that the RMMs in place are being used correctly and OCs followed. Ensure staff and workers receive adequate training with regular updates in the handling of chemicals

3. Exposure Scenario

Use of citric acid in personal care products. Industrial, professional and consumer users.

Use is treated as exempt from REACH in respect of human health, formulation is also covered under Citric acid -formulation

2. Processes and activities covered by the exposure scenario	
Sector of end use (SU):	20. Health services
	21. Consumer uses: Private households (= general public = consumers)
	22. Professional uses: Public domain (administration, education, entertainment, services, craftsmen)
Chemical product category (PC):	02. Adsorbents
	03. Air care products
Process category (PROC):	10. Roller application or brushing
	11. Non industrial spraying
	19. Hand-mixing with intimate contact and only PPE available
Article Categories [AC]	08. Paper articles
Environmental release category (ERC):	08a. Wide dispersive indoor use of processing aids in open systems
	11a. Wide dispersive indoor use of long-life articles and materials with low release
3. Operational conditions of use	
Control parameters	Implement basic standards of occupational hygiene
Duration and frequency of use:	Users to specify
Maximum amount per time or activity:	Users to specify
Other operational conditions of use:	Avoid splashes and spills.
Engineering control measures:	Keep area well ventilated. **Exposure limit values:** Not known
Other protective equipment:	Good hygiene and housekeeping
Respiratory protection	Required where ventilation is insufficient or exposure is prolonged
Hand protection:	Rubber or PVC gloves
Eye protection:	Wear safety goggles or face shield. Industrial & professional - ensure eyewash and showers are in the proximity to workstation location.
Other information:	Not known
4. Physical form of substance / preparation / mixture or article	
Information on basic physical and chemical properties:	Acid liquid
5. Product specification	
Physical form of the product:	Part of a preparation can be a liquid or solid.
Concentration of substance in preparation / mixture or article:	Users to specify
Service life of substances in articles:	Users to specify
6. Risk Management Measures	
Occupational exposure controls:	Keep area well ventilated
Environmental Exposure Controls:	Avoid dispersal of spilled material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers. The substance is biodegradable, has a low Kow and is not expected to bioaccumulate.
7. Consumer use:	Good hygiene and housekeeping
8. Waste management measures	
Description and information on safe handling of surplus or waste:	Neutralise before treatment in a sewage treatment plant. Disposal untreated waste should be in accordance with local, state or national legislation.
9. Exposure assessment	
Human exposure prediction:	
Workers:	Long term exposure during application. Use of PPE will to minimise handling and contact.

Consumers:	Long term exposure to low concentrations during application/use.
Method:	Not applicable
Exposure estimation:	Not known
Secondary Poisoning:	Not expected
Indirect exposure to humans via the environment:	Not expected
10. Other information	
Control parameters:	Refer to the eSDS
Method to check compliance:	Management/supervision to check that the RMMs in place are being used correctly and OCs followed. Ensure staff and workers receive adequate training with regular updates in the handling of chemicals

4. Exposure Scenario	
Use of citric acid in detergents and cleaning products. Industrial, professional and consumer users	
2. Processes and activities covered by the exposure scenario	
Sector of end use (SU):	03. Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations/mixtures at industrial sites
	21 Consumer uses: Private households (= general public = consumers)
	22 Professional uses: Public domain (administration, education, entertainment, services, craftsmen)
Chemical product category (PC):	03. Air care products
	28. Perfumes, fragrances
	31. Polishes and wax blends
	35. Washing and cleaning products (including solvent based products)
	36. Water softeners
	37. Water treatment chemicals
Process category (PROC):	01. Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure
	02. Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure
	04 Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises
	05. Mixing or blending in batch processes for formulation of preparations/mixtures/mixtures and articles (multistage and/or significant contact)
	07. Industrial spraying
	08a. Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities
	08b. Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at dedicated facilities
	09. Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing)
	10. Roller application or brushing
	11. Non industrial spraying
	13. Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring
	19. Hand-mixing with intimate contact and only PPE available
Article Categories [AC]	08. Paper articles
Environmental release category (ERC):	02. Formulation of preparations/mixtures
	04. Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles
	08a. Wide dispersive indoor use of processing aids in open systems
	8d. Wide dispersive outdoor use of processing aids in open systems
	09a. Wide dispersive indoor use of substances in closed systems
	09b. Wide dispersive outdoor use of substances in closed systems
3. Operational conditions of use	
Control parameters	Implement basic standards of occupational hygiene
Duration and frequency of use:	Users to specify

Maximum amount per time or activity:	Users to specify
Other operational conditions of use:	Avoid splashes and spills.
Engineering control measures:	Keep area well ventilated. **Exposure limit values:** Not known
Other protective equipment:	Good hygiene and housekeeping
Respiratory protection	Required where ventilation is insufficient or exposure is prolonged
Hand protection:	Rubber or PVC gloves
Eye protection:	Wear safety goggles or face shield. Industrial professional - ensure eyewash and showers are in the proximity to workstation location.
Other information:	Avoid contact with the substance or contaminated objects, Ensure regular cleaning of equipment and work area, good personal hygiene, staff training and management/supervision are in place.
4. Physical form of substance / preparation / mixture or article	
Information on basic physical and chemical properties:	Acid liquid
5. Product specification	
Physical form of the product:	Part of a preparation can be a liquid or solid.
Concentration of substance in preparation / mixture or article:	Formulators information
Service life of substances in articles:	In use 2 to 12 months
6. Risk Management Measures	
Occupational exposure controls:	Keep area well ventilated
Environmental Exposure Controls:	Avoid dispersal of spilled material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers. The substance is biodegradable, has a low Kow and is not expected to bioaccumulate.
7. Consumer use:	Good hygiene and housekeeping
8. Waste management measures	
Description and information on safe handling of surplus or waste:	Neutralise before treatment in a sewage treatment plant. Disposal untreated waste should be in accordance with local, state or national legislation.
9. Exposure assessment	
Human exposure prediction:	
Workers:	Short term during formulation. Long term exposure during application. Use of PPE will to minimise handling and contact.
Consumers:	Long term exposure to low concentrations during application/use
Method:	Not applicable
Exposure estimation:	Not known
Secondary Poisoning:	Not expected
Indirect exposure to humans via the environment:	Not expected
10. Other information	
Control parameters:	Refer to the eSDS
Method to check compliance:	Management/supervision to check that the RMMs in place are being used correctly and OCs followed. Ensure staff and workers receive adequate training with regular updates in the handling of chemicals

5. Exposure Scenario	
Use of citric acid in paper industry. Industrial	
2. Processes and activities covered by the exposure scenario	
Sector of end use (SU):	03. Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations/mixtures industrial sites
	06a. Manufacture of pulp, paper and paper products
Chemical product category (PC):	26. Paper and board dye, finishing and impregnation products: including bleaches and other processing aids
Process category (PROC):	05. Mixing or blending in batch processes for formulation of preparations/mixtures/mixtures and articles (multistage and/or significant contact)
	8a. Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities.
Article Categories [AC]	Not applicable

Environmental release category (ERC):	04. Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles
3. Operational conditions of use	
Control parameters	Implement basic standards of occupational hygiene
Duration and frequency of use:	Users to specify
Maximum amount per time or activity:	Users to specify
Other operational conditions of use:	Avoid splashes and spills.
Engineering control measures:	Keep area well ventilated. **Exposure limit values:** Not known
Other protective equipment:	Good hygiene and housekeeping
Respiratory protection	Required where ventilation is insufficient or exposure is prolonged
Hand protection:	Rubber or PVC gloves
Eye protection:	Wear safety goggles or face shield. Ensure eyewash and showers are in the proximity to workstation location.
Other information:	Not known
4. Physical form of substance / preparation / mixture or article	
Information on basic physical and chemical properties:	Acid liquid
5. Product specification	
Physical form of the product:	Part of a preparation can be a liquid or solid.
Concentration of substance in preparation / mixture or article:	Users to specify
Service life of substances in articles:	Users to specify
6. Risk Management Measures	
Occupational exposure controls:	Keep area well ventilated
Environmental Exposure Controls:	Avoid dispersal of spilled material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers. The substance is biodegradable, has a low Kow and is not expected to bioaccumulate.
7. Consumer use:	Not applicable
8. Waste management measures	
Description and information on safe handling of surplus or waste:	Neutralise before treatment in a sewage treatment plant. Disposal untreated waste should be in accordance with local, state or national legislation.
9. Exposure assessment	
Human exposure prediction:	
Workers:	Long term exposure during application. Use of PPE will to minimise handling and contact.
Consumers:	Not applicable
Method:	Not applicable
Exposure estimation:	Not known
Secondary Poisoning:	Not expected
Indirect exposure to humans via the environment:	Not expected
10. Other information	
Control parameters:	Refer to the eSDS
Method to check compliance:	Management/supervision to check that the RMMs in place are being used correctly and OCs followed. Ensure staff and workers receive adequate training with regular updates in the handling of chemicals

6. Exposure Scenario	
Use of citric acid in construction products. Industrial, professional and consumer	
2. Processes and activities covered by the exposure scenario	
Sector of end use (SU):	02. Mining, (without offshore industries)
	03. Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations/mixtures industrial sites
	10. Formulation [mixing] of preparations and/or re-packaging (excluding alloys)
	19. Building and construction work
	21. Consumer uses: Private households (= general public = consumers)
	22 .Professional uses: Public domain (administration, education, entertainment, services, craftsmen)
Chemical product category (PC):	0. Other
Process category (PROC):	02. Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure

	04. Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises
	05. Mixing or blending in batch processes for formulation of preparations/mixtures and articles (multistage and/or significant contact)
	07. Industrial spraying
	08a. Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities
	08b. Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at dedicated facilities
	10. Roller application or brushing
	11. Non industrial spraying
	13. Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring
	14. Production of preparations/mixtures or articles by tabletting, compression, extrusion, pelletisation
	19. Hand-mixing with intimate contact and only PPE available
	21. Low energy manipulation of substances bound in materials and/or articles
	24. High (mechanical) energy work-up of substances bound in materials and/or articles
Article Categories [AC]	04. Stone, plaster, cement, glass and ceramic articles
Environmental release category (ERC):	05. Industrial use resulting in inclusion into or onto a matrix
	08c. Wide dispersive indoor use resulting in inclusion into or onto a matrix
	08f. Wide dispersive outdoor use resulting in inclusion into or onto a matrix
	10a. Wide dispersive outdoor use of long-life articles and materials with low release
	10b. Wide dispersive outdoor use of long-life articles and materials with high or in-tended release (including abrasive processing)
	11a. Wide dispersive indoor use of long-life articles and materials with low release
	11b. Wide dispersive indoor use of long-life articles and materials with high or intended release (including abrasive processing)
	12a. Industrial processing of articles with abrasive techniques (low release)
3. Operational conditions of use	
Control parameters	Implement basic standards of occupational hygiene
Duration and frequency of use:	Users to specify
Maximum amount per time or activity:	Users to specify
Other operational conditions of use:	Avoid splashes and spills.
Engineering control measures:	Keep area well ventilated. **Exposure limit values:** Not known
Other protective equipment:	Good hygiene and housekeeping
Respiratory protection	Required where ventilation is insufficient or exposure is prolonged
Hand protection:	Rubber or PVC gloves
Eye protection:	Wear safety goggles or face shield. Industrial/professional, ensure eyewash and showers are in the proximity to workstation location.
Other information:	Precautionary measures against electrostatic discharge to be taken. LEV and respiratory protection to be taken in areas where workers may come into contact with dust. Implement basic standards of occupational hygiene
4. Physical form of substance / preparation / mixture or article	
Information on basic physical and chemical properties:	Acid liquid
5. Product specification	
Physical form of the product:	Part of a preparation can be a liquid or solid.
Concentration of substance in preparation / mixture or article:	Users to specify
Service life of substances in articles:	Users to specify
6. Risk Management Measures	
Occupational exposure controls:	Keep area well ventilated
Environmental Exposure Controls:	Avoid dispersal of spilled material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers. The substance is biodegradable, has a low Kow and is not expected to bioaccumulate.

7. Consumer use:	Good hygiene and housekeeping
8. Waste management measures	
Description and information on safe handling of surplus or waste:	Neutralise before treatment in a sewage treatment plant. Disposal untreated waste should be in accordance with local, state or national legislation.
9. Exposure assessment	
Human exposure prediction:	
Workers:	Long term exposure during application.
Consumers:	Long term exposure to low concentrations during application/use.
Method:	Not applicable
Exposure estimation:	Not known
Secondary Poisoning:	Not expected
Indirect exposure to humans via the environment:	Not expected
10. Other information	
Control parameters:	Refer to the eSDS
Method to check compliance:	Management/supervision to check that the RMMs in place are being used correctly and OCs followed. Ensure staff and workers receive adequate training with regular updates in the handling of chemicals

7. Exposure Scenario	
Use of citric acid Polymers and plastics. Industrial	
2. Processes and activities covered by the exposure scenario	
Sector of end use (SU):	03. Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations/mixtures at industrial sites
Chemical product category (PC):	32. Polymer preparations and compounds
Process category (PROC):	03. Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation)
	05. Mixing or blending in batch processes for formulation of preparations/mixtures and articles (multistage and/or significant contact)
	08a. Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities
	08b. Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at dedicated facilities
Article Categories [AC]	Not applicable
Environmental release category (ERC):	06b. Industrial use of reactive processing aids
3. Operational conditions of use	
Control parameters	Precautionary measures against electrostatic discharge to be taken. LEV and respiratory protection to be taken in areas where workers may come into contact with dust. Implement basic standards of occupational hygiene
Duration and frequency of use:	Users to specify
Maximum amount per time or activity:	Users to specify
Other operational conditions of use:	Avoid splashes and spills. Minimise manual handling.
Engineering control measures:	Local exhaust ventilation. **Exposure limit values:** Not known
Other protective equipment:	Good hygiene and housekeeping
Respiratory protection	Required where ventilation is insufficient or exposure is prolonged
Hand protection:	Rubber or PVC gloves
Eye protection:	Wear safety goggles or face shield. Industrial professional - ensure eyewash and showers are in the proximity to workstation location.
Other information:	Avoid contact with the substance or contaminated objects, Ensure regular cleaning of equipment and work area, good personal hygiene, staff training and management/supervision are in place.
4. Physical form of substance / preparation / mixture or article	
Information on basic physical and chemical properties:	Acid liquid
5. Product specification	
Physical form of the product:	Part of a preparation can be a liquid or solid.

Concentration of substance in preparation / mixture or article:	Users to specify
Service life of substances in articles:	Users to specify
6. Risk Management Measures	
Occupational exposure controls:	Keep area well ventilated. Precautions against dust explosion and irritation caused by dust inhalation.
Environmental Exposure Controls:	Avoid dispersal of spilled material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers. The substance is biodegradable, has a low Kow and is not expected to bioaccumulate.
7. Consumer use:	Not applicable
8. Waste management measures	
Description and information on safe handling of surplus or waste:	Neutralise before treatment in a sewage treatment plant. Disposal untreated waste should be in accordance with local, state or national legislation.
9. Exposure assessment	
Human exposure prediction:	
Workers:	Long term exposure during application. Use of PPE will to minimise handling and contact.
Consumers:	Not applicable
Method:	Not applicable
Exposure estimation:	Not known
Secondary Poisoning:	Not expected
Indirect exposure to humans via the environment:	Not expected
10. Other information	
Control parameters:	Refer to the eSDS
Method to check compliance:	Management/supervision to check that the RMMs in place are being used correctly and OCs followed. Ensure staff and workers receive adequate training with regular updates in the handling of chemicals

8. Exposure Scenario	
Use of citric acid in oil industry. Industrial.	
2. Processes and activities covered by the exposure scenario	
Sector of end use (SU):	02. Offshore industries
	03. Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations/mixtures industrial sites
Chemical product category (PC):	20. Products such as ph-regulators, flocculants, precipitants, neutralization agents
	40. Other
Process category (PROC):	03. Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation)
	04. Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises
	05. Mixing or blending in batch processes for formulation of preparations/mixtures and articles (multistage and/or significant contact)
	08a. Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities
	08b. Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at dedicated facilities
Article Categories [AC]	Not applicable
Environmental release category (ERC):	8d. Wide dispersive outdoor use of processing aids in open systems
3. Operational conditions of use	
Control parameters	Implement basic standards of occupational hygiene
Duration and frequency of use:	Users to specify
Maximum amount per time or activity:	Users to specify
Other operational conditions of use:	Avoid splashes and spills.
Engineering control measures:	Keep area well ventilated. **Exposure limit values:** Not known
Other protective equipment:	Good hygiene and housekeeping
Respiratory protection	Required where ventilation is insufficient or exposure is prolonged
Hand protection:	Rubber or PVC gloves
Eye protection:	Wear safety goggles or face shield. Industrial/professional, ensure eyewash and showers are

	in the proximity to workstation location.
Other information:	Precautionary measures against electrostatic discharge to be taken. LEV and respiratory protection to be taken in areas where workers may come into contact with dust. Implement basic standards of occupational hygiene
4. Physical form of substance / preparation / mixture or article	
Information on basic physical and chemical properties:	Acid liquid
5. Product specification	
Physical form of the product:	Part of a preparation can be a liquid or solid.
Concentration of substance in preparation / mixture or article:	Users to specify
Service life of substances in articles:	Users to specify
6. Risk Management Measures	
Occupational exposure controls:	Keep area well ventilated
Environmental Exposure Controls:	Avoid dispersal of spilled material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers. The substance is biodegradable, has a low Kow and is not expected to bioaccumulate.
7. Consumer use:	Not applicable
8. Waste management measures	
Description and information on safe handling of surplus or waste:	Neutralise before treatment in a sewage treatment plant. Disposal untreated waste should be in accordance with local, state or national legislation.
9. Exposure assessment	
Human exposure prediction:	
Workers:	Long term exposure during application. Use of PPE will to minimise handling and contact.
Consumers:	Not applicable
Method:	Not applicable
Exposure estimation:	Not known
Secondary Poisoning:	Not expected
Indirect exposure to humans via the environment:	Not expected
10. Other information	
Control parameters:	Refer to the eSDS
Method to check compliance:	Management/supervision to check that the RMMs in place are being used correctly and OCs followed. Ensure staff and workers receive adequate training with regular updates in the handling of chemicals

9. Exposure Scenario

Use of citric acid in paints and coatings. Industrial, professional and consumer users

2. Processes and activities covered by the exposure scenario	
Sector of end use (SU):	03. Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations/mixtures at industrial sites
	17. General manufacturing, e.g. machinery, equipment, vehicles, other transport equipment
	18. Manufacture of furniture
	19. Building and construction work
	21. Consumer uses: Private households (= general public = consumers)
	22. Professional uses: Public domain (administration, education, entertainment, services, craftsmen)
Chemical product category (PC):	09a. Coatings and paints, thinners, paint removers
	9b. Fillers, putties, plasters, modelling clay
	18. Ink and toners
	34. Textile dyes, finishing and impregnating products; including bleaches and other processing aids
Process category (PROC):	07. Industrial spraying
	08a. Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at nondedicated facilities
	08b. Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at dedicated facilities
	10. Roller application or brushing
	11. Non industrial spraying

	19. Hand-mixing with intimate contact and only PPE available
	24. High (mechanical) energy work-up of substances bound in materials and/or articles
Article Categories [AC]	04. Stone, plaster, cement, glass and ceramic articles
	11. Wood articles
Environmental release category (ERC):	05. Industrial use resulting in inclusion into or onto a matrix
	08c. Wide dispersive indoor use resulting in inclusion into or onto a matrix
	08f. Wide dispersive outdoor use resulting in inclusion into or onto a matrix
	10a. Wide dispersive outdoor use of long-life articles and materials with low release
	10b. Wide dispersive outdoor use of long-life articles and materials with high or in-tended release (including abrasive processing)
	11a. Wide dispersive indoor use of long-life articles and materials with low release
	11b. Wide dispersive indoor use of long-life articles and materials with high or intended release (including abrasive processing)
3. Operational conditions of use	
Control parameters	Implement basic standards of occupational hygiene
Duration and frequency of use:	Users to specify
Maximum amount per time or activity:	Users to specify
Other operational conditions of use:	Avoid splashes and spills.
Engineering control measures:	Keep area well ventilated. **Exposure limit values:** Not known
Other protective equipment:	Good hygiene and housekeeping
Respiratory protection	Required where ventilation is insufficient or exposure is prolonged
Hand protection:	Rubber or PVC gloves
Eye protection:	Wear safety goggles or face shield. Industrial professional - ensure eyewash and showers are in the proximity to workstation location.
Other information:	Not known
4. Physical form of substance / preparation / mixture or article	
Information on basic physical and chemical properties:	Acid liquid
5. Product specification	
Physical form of the product:	Part of a preparation can be a liquid or solid.
Concentration of substance in preparation / mixture or article:	Formulators information
Service life of substances in articles:	
6. Risk Management Measures	
Occupational exposure controls:	Keep area well ventilated
Environmental Exposure Controls:	Avoid dispersal of spilled material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers. The substance is biodegradable, has a low Kow and is not expected to bioaccumulate.
7. Consumer use:	Good hygiene and housekeeping
8. Waste management measures	
Description and information on safe handling of surplus or waste:	Neutralise before treatment in a sewage treatment plant. Disposal untreated waste should be in accordance with local, state or national legislation.
9. Exposure assessment	
Human exposure prediction:	
Workers:	Short term during formulation. Long term exposure during application. Use of PPE will to minimise handling and contact.
Consumers:	Exposure to low concentrations during application/use
Method:	Not applicable
Exposure estimation:	Not known
Secondary Poisoning:	Not expected
Indirect exposure to humans via the environment:	Not expected
10. Other information	
Control parameters:	Refer to the eSDS
Method to check compliance:	Management/supervision to check that the RMMs in place are being used correctly and OCs followed. Ensure staff and workers receive adequate training with regular updates in the handling of chemicals

10. Exposure Scenario	
Use of citric acid in photography products. Professional and consumer users	
2. Processes and activities covered by the exposure scenario	
Sector of end use (SU):	03. Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations/mixtures at industrial sites
	20. Health services
	21. Consumer uses: Private households (= general public = consumers)
	22. Professional uses: Public domain (administration, education, entertainment, services, craftsmen)
Chemical product category (PC):	30. Photo-chemicals
Process category (PROC):	05. Mixing or blending in batch processes for formulation of preparations/mixtures and articles (multistage and/or significant contact)
	13. Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring
Article Categories [AC]	Not applicable
Environmental release category (ERC):	08a Wide dispersive indoor use of processing aids in open systems
3. Operational conditions of use	
Control parameters	Implement basic standards of occupational hygiene
Duration and frequency of use:	Users to specify
Maximum amount per time or activity:	Users to specify
Other operational conditions of use:	Avoid splashes and spills.
Engineering control measures:	Keep area well ventilated. **Exposure limit values:** Not known
Other protective equipment:	Good hygiene and housekeeping
Respiratory protection	Required where ventilation is insufficient or exposure is prolonged
Hand protection:	Rubber or PVC gloves
Eye protection:	Wear safety goggles or face shield. Professional - ensure eyewash and showers are in the proximity to workstation location.
Other information:	Not known
4. Physical form of substance / preparation / mixture or article	
Information on basic physical and chemical properties:	Acid liquid
5. Product specification	
Physical form of the product:	Part of a preparation can be a liquid or solid.
Concentration of substance in preparation / mixture or article:	Formulators information
Service life of substances in articles:	
6. Risk Management Measures	
Occupational exposure controls:	Keep area well ventilated
Environmental Exposure Controls:	Avoid dispersal of spilled material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers. The substance is biodegradable, has a low Kow and is not expected to bioaccumulate.
7. Consumer use:	Good hygiene and housekeeping
8. Waste management measures	
Description and information on safe handling of surplus or waste:	Neutralise before treatment in a sewage treatment plant. Disposal untreated waste should be in accordance with local, state or national legislation.
9. Exposure assessment	
Human exposure prediction:	
Workers:	Short term during formulation. Long term exposure during application
Consumers:	Exposure to low concentrations during application/use
Method:	Not applicable
Exposure estimation:	Not known
Secondary Poisoning:	Not expected
Indirect exposure to humans via the environment:	Not expected
10. Other information	

Control parameters:	Refer to the eSDS
Method to check compliance:	Management/supervision to check that the RMMs in place are being used correctly and OCs followed. Ensure staff and workers receive adequate training with regular updates in the handling of chemicals

11. Exposure Scenario	
Use of citric acid in textiles. Industrial	
2. Processes and activities covered by the exposure scenario	
Sector of end use (SU):	03. Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations/mixtures industrial sites
	05. Manufacture of textiles, leather, fur
Chemical product category (PC):	20. Products such as ph-regulators, flocculants, precipitants, neutralization agents
	23. Leather tanning, dye, finishing, impregnation and care products
	24. Lubricants, greases, release products
Process category (PROC):	08a. Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities
	08b. Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at dedicated facilities
	10. Roller application or brushing
	13. Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring
	22. Potentially closed processing operations with minerals/metals at elevated temperature
Article Categories [AC]	05. Fabrics, textiles and apparel
	06. Leather articles
Environmental release category (ERC):	04. Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles
3. Operational conditions of use	
Control parameters	Implement basic standards of occupational hygiene
Duration and frequency of use:	Users to specify
Maximum amount per time or activity:	Users to specify
Other operational conditions of use:	Avoid splashes and spills.
Engineering control measures:	Keep area well ventilated. **Exposure limit values:** Not known
Other protective equipment:	Good hygiene and housekeeping
Respiratory protection	Required where ventilation is insufficient or exposure is prolonged
Hand protection:	Rubber or PVC gloves
Eye protection:	Wear safety goggles or face shield. Ensure eyewash and showers are in the proximity to workstation location.
Other information:	Precautionary measures against electrostatic discharge to be taken. LEV and respiratory protection to be taken in areas where workers may come into contact with dust. Implement basic standards of occupational hygiene
4. Physical form of substance / preparation / mixture or article	
Information on basic physical and chemical properties:	Acid liquid
5. Product specification	
Physical form of the product:	Part of a preparation can be a liquid or solid.
Concentration of substance in preparation / mixture or article:	Users to specify
Service life of substances in articles:	Users to specify
6. Risk Management Measures	
Occupational exposure controls:	Keep area well ventilated
Environmental Exposure Controls:	Avoid dispersal of spilled material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers. The substance is biodegradable, has a low Kow and is not expected to bioaccumulate.
7. Consumer use:	Not applicable
8. Waste management measures	

Description and information on safe handling of surplus or waste:	Neutralise before treatment in a sewage treatment plant. Disposal untreated waste should be in accordance with local, state or national legislation.
9. Exposure assessment	
Human exposure prediction:	
Workers:	Long term exposure during application. Use of PPE will to minimise handling and contact.
Consumers:	Not applicable .
Method:	Not applicable
Exposure estimation:	Not known
Secondary Poisoning:	Not expected
Indirect exposure to humans via the environment:	Not expected
10. Other information	
Control parameters:	Refer to the eSDS
Method to check compliance:	Management/supervision to check that the RMMs in place are being used correctly and OCs followed. Ensure staff and workers receive adequate training with regular updates in the handling of chemicals

12. Exposure Scenario	
Use of citric acid in laboratory agents. Industrial users	
2. Processes and activities covered by the exposure scenario	
Sector of end use (SU):	03. Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations/mixtures at industrial sites
Chemical product category (PC):	04. Anti-Freeze and de-icing products
	16. Heat transfer fluids
	20. Products such as ph-regulators, flocculants, precipitants, neutralization agents
	37. Water treatment chemicals
Process category (PROC):	01. Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure
	02. Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure
	03. Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation)
	04. Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises
	08a. Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities
Article Categories [AC]	Not applicable
Environmental release category (ERC):	04. Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles
	07. Industrial use of sub-stances in closed systems
3. Operational conditions of use	
Control parameters	Implement basic standards of occupational hygiene
Duration and frequency of use:	Users to specify
Maximum amount per time or activity:	Users to specify
Other operational conditions of use:	Avoid splashes and spills.
Engineering control measures:	Keep area well ventilated. **Exposure limit values:** Not known
Other protective equipment:	Good hygiene and housekeeping
Respiratory protection	Required where ventilation is insufficient or exposure is prolonged
Hand protection:	Rubber or PVC gloves
Eye protection:	Wear safety goggles or face shield. Ensure eyewash and showers are in the proximity to workstation location.
Other information:	Avoid contact with the substance or contaminated objects, Ensure regular cleaning of equipment and work area; good personal hygiene, staff training and management/supervision are in place.
4. Physical form of substance / preparation / mixture or article	
Information on basic physical and chemical properties:	Acid liquid
5. Product specification	

Physical form of the product:	Part of a preparation can be a liquid or solid.
Concentration of substance in preparation / mixture or article:	Formulators information
Service life of substances in articles:	
6. Risk Management Measures	
Occupational exposure controls:	Keep area well ventilated
Environmental Exposure Controls:	Avoid dispersal of spilled material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers. The substance is biodegradable, has a low Kow and is not expected to bioaccumulate.
7. Consumer use:	Not applicable
8. Waste management measures	
Description and information on safe handling of surplus or waste:	Neutralise before treatment in a sewage treatment plant. Disposal untreated waste should be in accordance with local, state or national legislation.
9. Exposure assessment	
Human exposure prediction:	
Workers:	Short term during formulation. Long term exposure during application. Use of PPE will to minimise handling and contact.
Consumers:	Not applicable
Method:	Not applicable
Exposure estimation:	Not known
Secondary Poisoning:	Not expected
Indirect exposure to humans via the environment:	Not expected
10. Other information	
Control parameters:	Refer to the eSDS
Method to check compliance:	Management/supervision to check that the RMMs in place are being used correctly and OCs followed. Ensure staff and workers receive adequate training with regular updates in the handling of chemicals

13. Exposure Scenario	
Use of citric acid in water treatment. Industrial	
2. Processes and activities covered by the exposure scenario	
Sector of end use (SU):	03. Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations/mixtures at industrial sites
	14. Manufacture of basic metals, including alloys
	15. Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment
	16. Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products, electrical equipment
	17. General manufacturing, e.g. machinery, equipment, vehicles, other transport equipment
Chemical product category (PC):	04. Anti-Freeze and de-icing products
	07. Base metals and alloys
	14. Metal surface treatment products, including galvanic and electroplating products
	16. Heat transfer fluids
	17. Hydraulic fluids
	20. Products such as ph-regulators, flocculants, precipitants, neutralization agents
	25. Metal working fluids
	26. Paper and board dye, finishing and impregnation products: including bleaches and other processing aids
	35. Washing and cleaning products (including solvent based products)
	37. Water treatment chemicals

Process category (PROC):	01. Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure
	02. Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure
	03. Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation)
	04. Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises
	07. Industrial spraying
	08a. Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities
	08b. Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at dedicated facilities
	09. Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing)
	10. Roller application or brushing
	13. Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring
	18. Greasing at high energy conditions
	20. Heat and pressure transfer fluids in dispersive, professional use but closed systems
	25. Other hot work operations with metals
Article Categories [AC]	Not applicable
Environmental release category (ERC):	04. Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles
	07. Industrial use of sub-stances in closed systems
3. Operational conditions of use	
Control parameters	Precautionary measures against electrostatic discharge to be taken. LEV and respiratory protection to be taken in areas where workers may come into contact with dust. Implement basic standards of occupational hygiene
Duration and frequency of use:	Users to specify
Maximum amount per time or activity:	Users to specify
Other operational conditions of use:	Avoid splashes and spills. Minimise manual handling.
Engineering control measures:	Local exhaust ventilation. **Exposure limit values:** Not known
Other protective equipment:	Good hygiene and housekeeping
Respiratory protection	Required where ventilation is insufficient or exposure is prolonged
Hand protection:	Rubber or PVC gloves
Eye protection:	Wear safety goggles or face shield. Ensure eyewash and showers are in the proximity to workstation location.
Other information:	Avoid contact with the substance or contaminated objects, Ensure regular cleaning of equipment and work area; good personal hygiene, staff training and management/supervision are in place.
4. Physical form of substance / preparation / mixture or article	
Information on basic physical and chemical properties:	Acid liquid
5. Product specification	
Physical form of the product:	Part of a preparation can be a liquid or solid.
Concentration of substance in preparation / mixture or article:	Users to specify
Service life of substances in articles:	Users to specify
6. Risk Management Measures	
Occupational exposure controls:	Keep area well ventilated. Precautions against dust explosion and irritation caused by dust inhalation.
Environmental Exposure Controls:	Avoid dispersal of spilled material and run off and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers. The substance is biodegradable, has a low Kow and is not expected to bioaccumulate.
7. Consumer use:	Not applicable
8. Waste management measures	
Description and information on safe handling of surplus or waste:	Neutralise before treatment in a sewage treatment plant. Disposal untreated waste should be in accordance with local, state or national legislation.

9. Exposure assessment	
Human exposure prediction:	
Workers:	Use of PPE will to minimise handling and contact.
Consumers:	Not applicable
Method:	Not applicable
Exposure estimation:	Not known
Secondary Poisoning:	Not expected
Indirect exposure to humans via the environment:	Not expected
10. Other information	
Control parameters:	Refer to the eSDS
Method to check compliance:	Management/supervision to check that the RMMs in place are being used correctly and OCs followed. Ensure staff and workers receive adequate training with regular updates in the handling of chemicals

14. Exposure Scenario	
Use of citric acid in treatment of metals & surfaces. Industrial	
2. Processes and activities covered by the exposure scenario	
Sector of end use (SU):	03. Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations/mixtures at industrial sites
	14. Manufacture of basic metals, including alloys
	15. Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment
	16. Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products, electrical equipment
	17. General manufacturing, e.g. machinery, equipment, vehicles, other transport equipment
Chemical product category (PC):	07. Base metals and alloys
	14. Metal surface treatment products, including galvanic and electroplating products
	25. Metal working fluids
	31. Polishes and wax blends
	35. Washing and cleaning products (including solvent based products)
Process category (PROC):	02. Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure
	03. Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation)
	04. Use in batch and other process (synthesis) where opportunity for exposure arises
	07. Industrial spraying
	08a. Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities
	08b. Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at dedicated facilities
	09. Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing)
	10. Roller application or brushing
	13. Treatment of articles by dipping and pouring
	17. Lubrication at high energy conditions and in partly open process
	18. Greasing at high energy conditions
	23. Open processing and transfer operations with minerals/metals at elevated temperature
Article Categories [AC]	Not applicable
Environmental release category (ERC):	04. Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles
	06b. Industrial use of reactive processing aids

3. Operational conditions of use	
Control parameters	Precautionary measures against electrostatic discharge to be taken. LEV and respiratory protection to be taken in areas where workers may come into contact with dust. Implement basic standards of occupational hygiene.
Duration and frequency of use:	Users to specify
Maximum amount per time or activity:	Users to specify
Other operational conditions of use:	Avoid splashes and spills. Minimise manual handling.
Engineering control measures:	Local exhaust ventilation. **Exposure limit values:** Not known
Other protective equipment:	Good hygiene and housekeeping
Respiratory protection	Required where ventilation is insufficient or exposure is prolonged
Hand protection:	Rubber or PVC gloves
Eye protection:	Wear safety goggles or face shield. Ensure eyewash and showers are in the proximity to workstation location.
Other information:	Avoid contact with the substance or contaminated objects, Ensure regular cleaning of equipment and work area; good personal hygiene, staff training and management/supervision are in place.
4. Physical form of substance / preparation / mixture or article	
Information on basic physical and chemical properties:	Acid liquid
5. Product specification	
Physical form of the product:	Part of a preparation can be a liquid or solid.
Concentration of substance in preparation / mixture or article:	Users to specify
Service life of substances in articles:	Users to specify
6. Risk Management Measures	
Occupational exposure controls:	Keep area well ventilated. Precautions against dust explosion and irritation caused by dust inhalation.
Environmental Exposure Controls:	Avoid dispersal of spilled material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers. The substance is biodegradable, has a low Kow and is not expected to bioaccumulate.
7. Consumer use:	Not applicable
8. Waste management measures	
Description and information on safe handling of surplus or waste:	Neutralise before treatment in a sewage treatment plant. Disposal untreated waste should be in accordance with local, state or national legislation.
9. Exposure assessment	
Human exposure prediction:	
Workers:	Short term exposure during application. Use of PPE will to minimise handling and contact.
Consumers:	Not applicable
Method:	Not applicable
Exposure estimation:	Not known
Secondary Poisoning:	Not expected
Indirect exposure to humans via the environment:	Not expected
10. Other information	
Control parameters:	Refer to the eSDS
Method to check compliance:	Management/supervision to check that the RMMs in place are being used correctly and OCs followed. Ensure staff and workers receive adequate training with regular updates in the handling of chemicals

15. Exposure Scenario	
Use of citric acid agricultural applications. Industrial, professional & consumer	
2. Processes and activities covered by the exposure scenario	
Sector of end use (SU):	01. Agriculture, forestry, fishery

	03. Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations/mixtures at industrial sites
	21. Consumer uses: Private households (= general public = consumers)
	22. Professional uses: Public domain (administration, education, entertainment, services, craftsmen)
Chemical product category (PC):	09. Biocidal products (e.g. Disinfectants, pest control)
	12. Fertilizers
	21. Laboratory chemicals
Process category (PROC):	03. Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation)
	05. Mixing or blending in batch processes for formulation of preparations/mixtures and articles (multistage and/or significant contact)
	08a. Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities
	08b. Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at dedicated facilities
	10. Roller application or brushing
	11. Non industrial spraying
	14. Production of preparations/mixtures or articles by tabletting, compression, extrusion, pelletisation
	15. Use as laboratory reagent
	19. Hand-mixing with intimate contact and only PPE available
Article Categories [AC]	02. Formulation of preparations/mixtures
Environmental release category (ERC):	04. Industrial use of processing aids in processes and products, not becoming part of articles
	8b. Wide dispersive indoor use of reactive substances in open systems
	8d. Wide dispersive outdoor use of processing aids in open systems
3. Operational conditions of use	
Control parameters	Precautionary measures against electrostatic discharge to be taken. LEV and respiratory protection to be taken in areas where workers may come into contact with dust. Implement basic standards of occupational hygiene
Duration and frequency of use:	Users to specify
Maximum amount per time or activity:	Users to specify
Other operational conditions of use:	Avoid splashes and spills. Minimise manual handling.
Engineering control measures:	Local exhaust ventilation. **Exposure limit values:** Not known
Other protective equipment:	Good hygiene and housekeeping
Respiratory protection	Required where ventilation is insufficient or exposure is prolonged
Hand protection:	Rubber or PVC gloves
Eye protection:	Wear safety goggles or face shield. Industrial professional - ensure eyewash and showers are in the proximity to workstation location.
Other information:	Avoid contact with the substance or contaminated objects, Ensure regular cleaning of equipment and work area; good personal hygiene, staff training and management/supervision are in place.
4. Physical form of substance / preparation / mixture or article	
Information on basic physical and chemical properties:	Acid liquid
5. Product specification	
Physical form of the product:	Part of a preparation can be a liquid or solid.
Concentration of substance in preparation / mixture or article:	Users to specify
Service life of substances in articles:	Users to specify
6. Risk Management Measures	
Occupational exposure controls:	Keep area well ventilated. Precautions against dust explosion and irritation caused by dust inhalation.
Environmental Exposure Controls:	Avoid dispersal of spilled material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers. The substance is biodegradable, has a low Kow and is not expected to bioaccumulate.

16. Exposure Scenario	
Use of citric acid in medical devices. Industrial & consumer	
2. Processes and activities covered by the exposure scenario	
Sector of end use (SU):	03. Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations/mixtures at industrial sites
	20. Health services
	22. Professional uses: Public domain (administration, education, entertainment, services, craftsmen)
Chemical product category (PC):	20 Products such as ph-regulators, flocculants, precipitants, neutralization agents
Process category (PROC):	01. Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure
Article Categories [AC]	07. Industrial use of sub-stances in closed systems
Environmental release category (ERC):	8d. Wide dispersive outdoor use of processing aids in open systems
3. Operational conditions of use	
Control parameters	Precautionary measures against electrostatic discharge to be taken. LEV and respiratory protection to be taken in areas where workers may come into contact with dust. Implement basic standards of occupational hygiene.
Duration and frequency of use:	Users to specify
Maximum amount per time or activity:	Users to specify
Other operational conditions of use:	Avoid splashes and spills. Minimise manual handling.
Engineering control measures:	Local exhaust ventilation. **Exposure limit values:** Not known
Other protective equipment:	Good hygiene and housekeeping
Respiratory protection	Required where ventilation is insufficient or exposure is prolonged
Hand protection:	Rubber or PVC gloves
Eye protection:	Wear safety goggles or face shield. Industrial professional - ensure eyewash and showers are in the proximity to workstation location.
Other information:	Avoid contact with the substance or contaminated objects, Ensure regular cleaning of equipment and work area; good personal hygiene, staff training and management/supervision are in place.
4. Physical form of substance / preparation / mixture or article	
Information on basic physical and chemical properties:	Acid liquid
5. Product specification	
Physical form of the product:	Part of a preparation can be a liquid or solid.
Concentration of substance in preparation / mixture or article:	Users to specify
Service life of substances in articles:	Users to specify
6. Risk Management Measures	
Occupational exposure controls:	Keep area well ventilated. Precautions against dust explosion and irritation caused by dust inhalation.
Environmental Exposure Controls:	Avoid dispersal of spilled material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers. The substance is biodegradable, has a low Kow and is not expected to bioaccumulate.
7. Consumer use:	Good hygiene and housekeeping
8. Waste management measures	
Description and information on safe handling of surplus or waste:	Neutralise before treatment in a sewage treatment plant. Disposal untreated waste should be in accordance with local, state or national legislation.
9. Exposure assessment	
Human exposure prediction:	
Workers:	Use of PPE will to minimise handling and contact.
Consumers:	Good hygiene and housekeeping
Method:	Not applicable
Exposure estimation:	Not known
Secondary Poisoning:	Not expected
Indirect exposure to humans via the	Not expected

environment:	
10. Other information	
Control parameters:	Refer to the eSDS
Method to check compliance:	Management/supervision to check that the RMMs in place are being used correctly and OCs followed. Ensure staff and workers receive adequate training with regular updates in the handling of chemicals

Annex II Use descriptors

Identified use	Sector of Use - main user groups (SU)	Sector of Use – sectors of end-use	Preparation Category (PC)	Process category (PROC)	Article category (AC)	Environmental Release Category (ERC)
Manufacture	SU3	SU3	PC19	PROC1, 2, 3, 8b		ERC1
Intermediate	SU3	SU3, 9	PC19	PROC1, 2, 3, 4, 8b		ERC6a
Formulation	SU3, 10	SU5, 13, 20	PC0, 1, 3, 9, 12, 18, 30, 31, 35, 39	PROC 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 8a, 8b, 9, 13, 14, 15, 19		ERC1, 2, 3, 4
Personal care products	SU21, 22	SU20	PC2, 39	PROC 10, 11, 19	AC8	ERC 8a, 11a
Detergent and cleaning products	SU3, 21, 22		PC3, 28, 31, 35, 36, 37	PROC1, 2, 4, 5, 7, 8a, 8b, 9, 10, 11, 13, 19	AC8 AC35	ERC2, 4, 8A, 8D, 9A, 9B
Paper industry	SU3	SU6	PC26	PROC 5, 8a		ERC4
Construction products	SU3, 21, 22	SU2, 10, 19	PC10	PROC 2, 4, 5, 7, 8a, 8b, 10, 11. 13, 14, 19, 21, 24	AC4, 12-1, 12-2	ERC5, 8c, 8f, 10a, 10b, 11a, 11b, 12a
Polymers and plastics	SU3	SU11, 12	PC32	PROC 3, 5, 8a, 8b		RC6b
Oil industry	SU3	SU2	PC20, 40	PROC 3, 4, 5, 8a, 8b,		ERC8d
Paints and coatings	SU3, 21, 22	SU17, 18, 19	PC9, 18, 34	PROC 7, 8a, 8b, 10, 11, 19, 21, 24	AC4, 11	ERC5, 8c, 8f, 10a, 10b, 11a, 11b
Photography products	SU3, 21, 22	SU20	PC30	PROC 5, 13		ERC8a
Textile industry	SU3	SU5	PC20, 23, 24	PROC 8a, 8b, 10, 13, 22	AC5, 6	ERC4
Laboratory reagents	SU3		PC4, 16, 20, 37	PROC 1, 2, 3, 4, 8a,		ERC4, 7
Water treatment	SU3	SU14, 15, 16, 17	PC4, 7, 14, 16, 17, 20, 25, 31, 35, 37	PROC 1, 2, 3, 4, 7, 8a, 8b, 9, 10, 13, 18, 20, 25, xyz1		ERC4, 7
Treatment of metal surfaces SU3	SU3	SU14, 15, 16, 17	PC7, 14, 25, 31, 35	PROC 2, 3, 4, 7, 8a, 8b, 9, 10, 13, 17, 18, 23		ERC4, 6b
Agricultural applications	SU3, 21, 22	SU1	PC8, 12, 21	PROC 3, 5, 8a, 8b, 10, 11, 14, 15, 19		ERC2, 4, 8b, 8d
Medical devices	SU3	SU22 SU20	PC20	PROC1		ERC7